

# Post- Op Instructions - Tooth Extraction

**DO NOT DISTURB THE AREA:** For the next few days, and especially the first 24 hours, it is very important to allow your body to form a good clot and start the natural healing process. Swishing sucking a straw and smoking can all dislodge the dot. Keep anything sharp from entering the wound (crunchy food, toothpicks, eating utensils). Be sure to chew on the opposite side for 24 hours.

**BLEEDING:** When you leave the office, you might be biting on a gauze pad to control bleeding. Keep slight pressure on the gauze for at least 30 minutes. Don't change it during this time, it needs to remain undisturbed while a clot forms in the extraction socket. After 30 minutes you may remove it. You may bite on gauze or a tea bag for another 30 minutes if you feel it is still bleeding. Small amounts of blood in the saliva can make your saliva appear quite red. This is normal and may be noticed the rest of the day after the procedure.

**SMOKING:** Smoking should be stopped following surgery. Healing and success of the surgery will be substantially reduced by the cigarette smoke chemicals in your body. Also the suction created when inhaling cigarettes can dislodge the clot. Smokers are at a greater risk of developing a painful dry socket.

**PAIN:** Some discomfort is normal after surgery. To minimize pain, take 2 Tylenol, Nuprin, Advil, or similar non-aspirin pain reliever every 3 to 4 hours until bedtime to maintain comfort. Take it before the anesthesia wears off. If taking with food or milk will reduce upset stomach. Avoid driving or operating heavy machinery when taking pain prescriptions. Do not drink alcohol while taking prescription pain medications.

**NAUSEA:** This is the most often caused by taking medications on an empty stomach. Reduce nausea by preceding each pain pill with a large glass of water.

**SWELLING:** Applying an ice bag to the face over the operated area will minimize swelling. Apply for 15 minutes, and then remove for 15 minutes. Continue this for the first day.

**NUMBNESS:** The local anesthetic will cause you to be numb for several hours after you leave the office. Be very careful not to bite, chew, pinch, or scratch the numb area. Sometimes the extraction causes residual numbness or tingling for six weeks or longer.

**BRUSHING:** Do not brush your teeth for the first 8 hours after surgery. After this you may brush your teeth gently, but avoid the area for 3 days.

**RINSING:** Avoid all rinsing or swishing for 24 hours after extraction. Rinsing can disturb the formation of a healing. This could cause bleeding and risk of a dry socket. After 24 hours you may begin gentle rinsing with saltwater solution (1/2 teaspoon salt + 8oz warm water). Avoid commercial mouth rinses.

**DIET:** Eat soft food for the first 2 days. Maintain a good balanced diet. Return to normal regular meals as soon as you are able to after the first 2 days. Drink plenty of water. Avoid alcohol for 48 hours.

**ACTIVITY:** After leaving the office rest and avoid strenuous activities for the remainder of the day. Keeping blood pressure lower will reduce bleeding and aid healing.

**ANTIBIOTICS:** If you were given an antibiotics prescription, take all of them as directed until they are gone. Women: some antibiotics can reduce the effectiveness of birth control pills. Use alternate birth control methods for 2 months.

**SINUS:** If your sinus was involved in procedure, you should avoid blowing your nose or playing a wind musical instrument for one week. Use of decongestant medications might be recommended.

**FOLLOW UP APPOINTMENTS:** You may need to return to the office to have sutures removed, or just for a brief follow up healing check.

**PLEASE CALL YOUR DENTIST IF YOU HAVE**

- Uncontrollable pain